

C FARNESOL

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*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Seed	--	1200	1	--
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Flower	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>	Plant	0.5	3.5	-0.537692482101717	--
<i>Aloysia citrodora</i>	Plant	1	7	-0.5305639832859745	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Boswellia sacra</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Cananga odorata</i>	Flower	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
Centella asiatica	Shoot	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Chamaemelum nobile	Plant	--	--		--
Cinnamomum aromaticum	Plant	--	--		--
Cinnamomum verum	Bark	3	12		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Cinnamomum verum	Stem Bark	--	--		--
Citrus aurantium	Plant	--	--		--
Citrus aurantium	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Cuminum cyminum	Fruit	--	834	1.413989751209689	--
Cuminum cyminum	Seed	834	834	-1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cymbopogon citratus	Plant	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Cymbopogon flexuosus	Leaf	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Cymbopogon martinii	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Cymbopogon nardus	Plant	6	36	-0.4714992788126798	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Cymbopogon parkeri	Plant	315	1249	1.999034739328921	Rizk, A.F.M., The Phytochemistry of the Flora of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar, Kingprint, Richmond, UK, 1986.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Cymbopogon winterianus</i>	Plant	24	42	-0.45927899512854986	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Fruit	17	17	-0.6852064014620585	--
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Essential Oil	--	--	--	--
<i>Jasminum officinale</i>	Flower	--	--	--	--
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	--
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Plant	--	--	--	Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of Glycyrrhiza-glabra. Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi 61(9): 1119-1122.
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Myroxylon balsamum</i>	Gum	--	--	--	--
<i>Myroxylon balsamum</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Origanum onites</i>	Shoot	45	45	0.8546253297332486	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Frag. J. 8: 331-7.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	5	5	-0.5782794147296829	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	10	-0.3991663216718165	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	5	-0.5782794147296829	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Origanum sipyleum</i>	Shoot	--	3	-0.6499246519528294	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Origanum sipyleum</i> of Turkish Origin. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 4: 139-142.
<i>Peumus boldus</i>	Leaf	80	100	-1	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Flower	--	--	--	--
<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i>	Flower	--	--	--	--
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Flower	--	--	--	--
<i>Rosa gallica</i>	Flower	--	--	--	--
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Sideritis mugronensis</i>	Flower	90	325	--	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of <i>Sideritis mugronensis</i> Flower and Leaf. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 3: 395-397.
<i>Sideritis mugronensis</i>	Leaf	10	125	1	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of <i>Sideritis mugronensis</i> Flower and Leaf. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 3: 395-397.
<i>Sideritis scardica</i>	Shoot	80	80	2.1084169811383133	Menkovic, N., et al. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Sideritis scardica</i> . <i>Pl. Med.</i> 57. Suppl. 2. pp. A137-A132.
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Shoot	0	0	-0.7573925077875493	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. <i>Flav. & Frag. J.</i> 8: 331-7.
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Fruit	0.04	0.04	-0.728783349747631	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome	--	--	--	
Zingiber officinale	Root	--	--	--	Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome Essent. Oil	--	--	--	